

- 1 **Adams-Onis Treaty 1819:** Spain ceded Florida to the United States
- 2 **American System:** Henry Clay's idea to strengthen the economy through tariffs, national bank and improved roads and transportation
- 3 **Andrew Jackson:** 7th president - known for the spoils system and the Trail of Tears; against the bank of the United States
- 4 **credit:** money on loan
- 5 **Daniel Webster:** a great oratory from Massachusetts who supported the interests of the northeast
- 6 **diplomatic recognition:** a formal acceptance of a nation's government
- 7 **doctrine:** principle of American foreign policy
- 8 **Henry Clay:** Congressman from Kentucky - great public speaker who favored the interests of the West
- 9 **James Monroe:** 5th president - Republican - president during the Era of Good Feelings
- 10 **John C. Calhoun:** Congressman from South Carolina - great public speaker who favored the interests of the South
- 11 **John Tyler:** 10th president - during his presidency nationalism grew as the North and South developed wide economic and social differences
- 12 **Martin Van Buren:** A Democrat - the Panic of 1837 took place during his presidency
- 13 **McCulloch v. Maryland:** Maryland was trying to tax the national bank and Supreme Court ruled that federal law was stronger than the state law
- 14 **Missouri Compromise:** Missouri entered as a slave state and Maine entered as a free state and all states North of the 36th parallel were free states and all South were slave states.
- 15 **Monroe Doctrine:** an American foreign policy opposing interference in the Western hemisphere from European powers
- 16 **oratory:** public speaking
- 17 **Osceola:** a young chief who led the Seminoles in a fight against the United States Army
- 18 **panic:** an economic crisis
- 19 **secede:** to withdraw from or leave a country
- 20 **sectionalism:** loyalty to local interests over national interests
- 21 **Simon Bolivar:** known as the "Liberator" he freed Colombia and Venezuela from Spanish control
- 22 **spoils system:** the practice of giving government jobs to political supporters
- 23 **William Henry Harrison:** A Whig - nicknamed "Old Tippecanoe" - died after 1 month as president