

Name: _____

Period: _____

People and Places Chapter 2

1). Pacific Ocean:

- Discovered by Balboa in 1513
- Largest ocean in the world
- Located between the continents of Asia and the Americas

2). Quebec:

- The first permanent French settlement established in 1609 in the Americas
- Located on the mouth of the St. Lawrence River
- Founded as a fur trading post by Samuel de Champlain

3). Hudson Bay:

- Large lake in northern Canada
- Discovered and named for English explorer Henry Hudson

4). Moctezuma:

- Aztec leader who at first welcomed the Spanish, but later was defeated by Hernando Cortes in 1521

5). Tenochtitlan:

- The capital city of the Aztecs that was destroyed by the Spanish conquest and was rebuilt as Mexico City

6). Atahualpa:

- The Inca emperor who was kidnapped by the Spanish for their gold
- He was murdered by Francisco Pizarro in 1532

7). Lima:

- The Spanish city in Peru that replaced the Inca capital of Cuzco

8). Juan Ponce de Leon:

- A Spanish conquistador who searched for a fountain of youth
- He is responsible for naming the peninsula called Florida

9). Florida:

- Peninsula located in the southeast United States
- Claimed by Ponce de Leon
- Remained a Spanish colony until 1819

10). Santa Fe:

- Earliest settlement in New Mexico Territory
- The oldest capital city in the United States